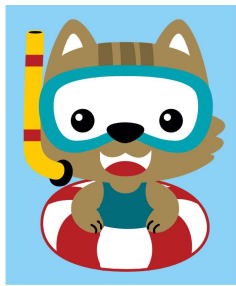


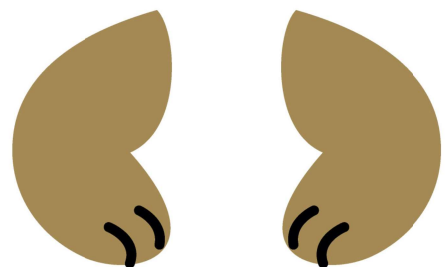




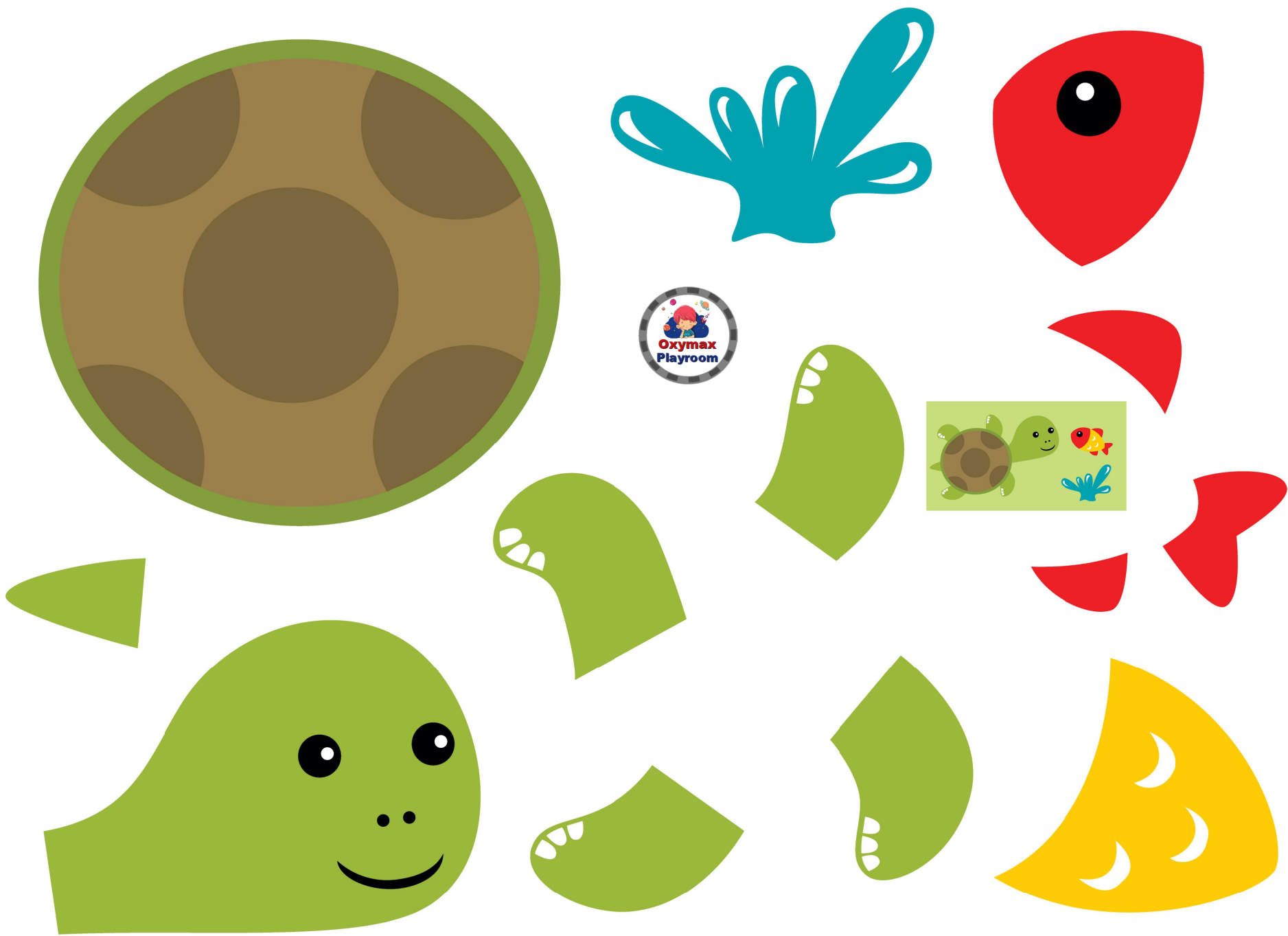
<https://oxymaxplayroom.com/ru/>

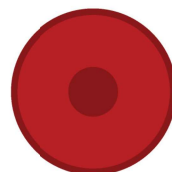
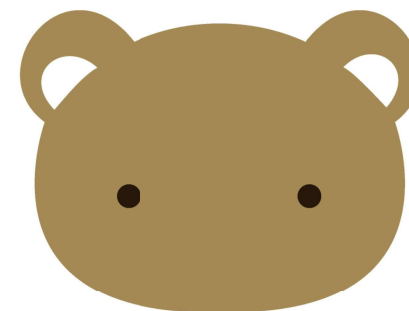
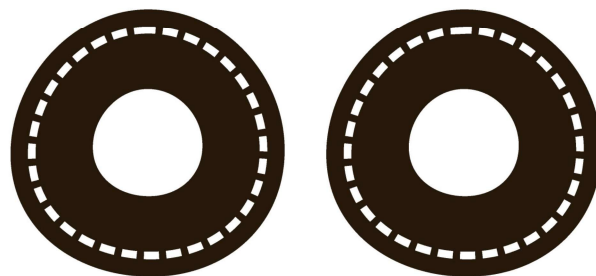


<https://oxymaxplayroom.com/ru/>

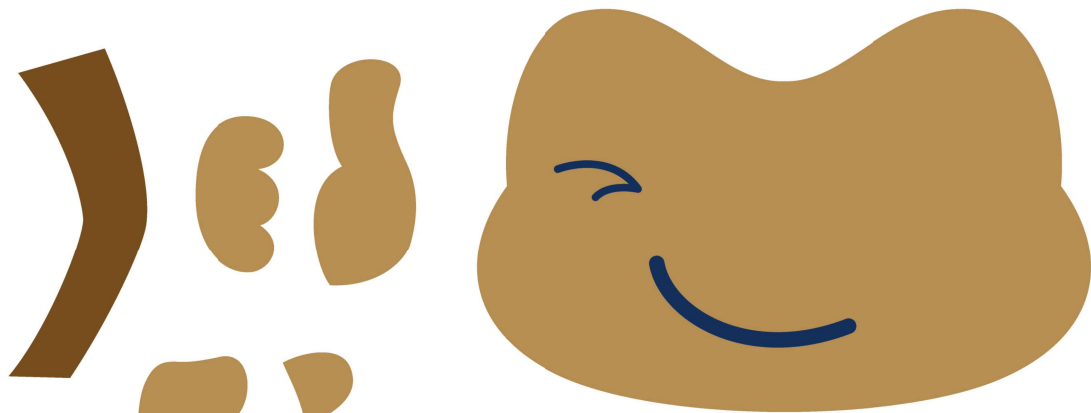




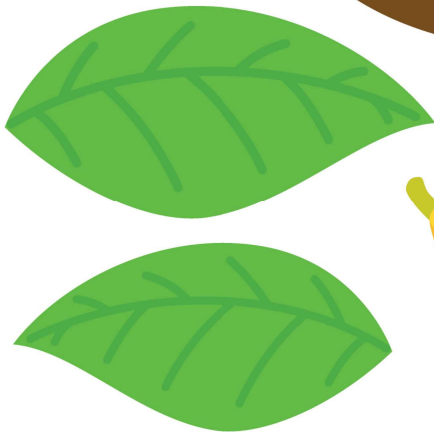




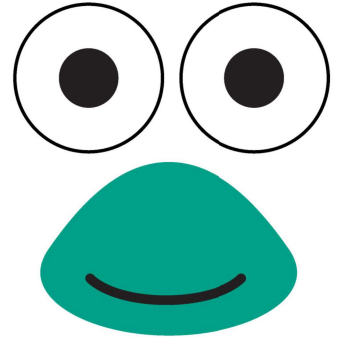
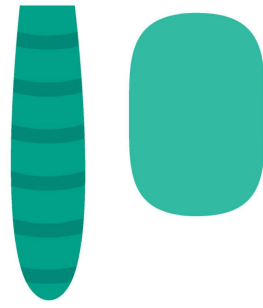




<https://oxymaxplayroom.com/ru/>







<https://oxymaxplayroom.com/ru/>

